

divide by P_i

$$\frac{C_v}{R} \left(\frac{P_f}{P_i} \frac{V_c}{V} + \frac{P_f}{P_i} - 1 \right) = - \frac{P_f}{P_i} \frac{V_c}{V}$$

$$C_p - C_v = R$$

$$r - 1 = R/C_v$$

rearrange above

$$\frac{P_f}{P_i} \frac{V_c}{V} + \frac{P_f}{P_i} - 1 = - (r - 1) \frac{P_f}{P_i} \frac{V_c}{V}$$

$$(1 + r - 1) \frac{P_f}{P_i} \frac{V_c}{V} = 1 - \frac{P_f}{P_i}$$

$$\frac{V_c}{V} = \frac{1}{r} \frac{P_i}{P_f} \left(1 - \frac{P_f}{P_i} \right)$$

so back to

$$T_{c_f} = \frac{\frac{P_f}{P_i} T_i \frac{V_c}{V}}{\left[1 - \left(\frac{P_f}{P_i} \right)^{1/r} \right]}$$

$$\Rightarrow T_{c_f} = T_i \frac{\cancel{\frac{P_f}{P_i}} \frac{1}{r} \cancel{\frac{P_i}{P_f}} \left(1 - \frac{P_f}{P_i} \right)}{1 - \left(\frac{P_f}{P_i} \right)^{1/r}}$$

$$T_{c_f} = \frac{1}{r} T_i \frac{1 - \frac{P_f}{P_i}}{1 - \left(\frac{P_f}{P_i} \right)^{1/r}}$$

QED